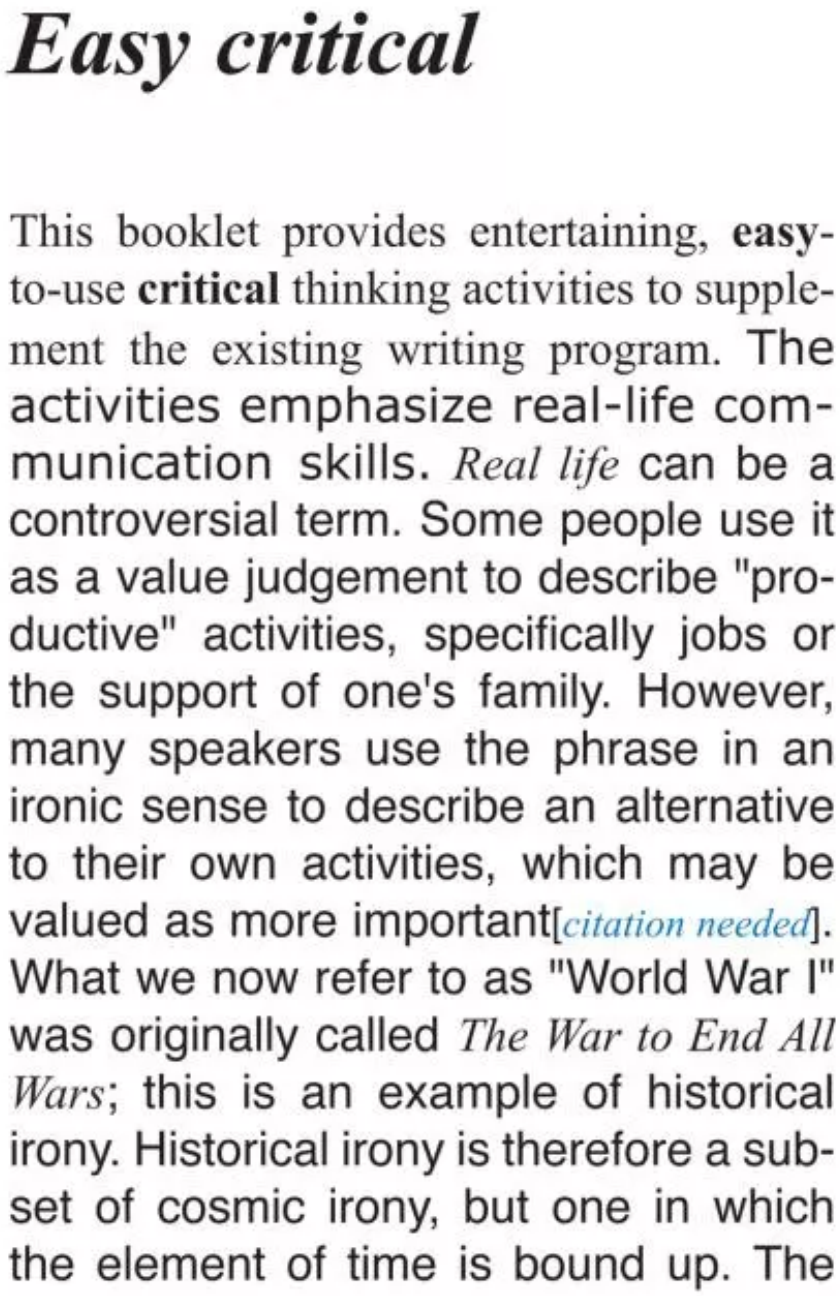
easy critical, 2008

Psycho-geographic wiki-walk, regurgitated as an intoxicating flow of single sentences and paragraphs, drawing singular pathways through a whirl of hypertextuality.



Easy critical

This booklet provides entertaining, **easy**-to-use **critical** thinking activities to supplement the existing writing program. The activities emphasize real-life communication skills. *Real life* can be a controversial term. Some people use it as a value judgement to describe "productive" activities, specifically jobs or the support of one's family. However, many speakers use the phrase in an ironic sense to describe an alternative to their own activities, which may be valued as more important[*citation needed*]. What we now refer to as "World War I" was originally called *The War to End All Wars*; this is an example of historical irony. Historical irony is therefore a subset of cosmic irony, but one in which the element of time is bound up. The

measurement of time is so critical to the functioning of modern societies that it is coordinated at an international level. The basis for scientific time is a continuous count of seconds based on atomic clocks around the world, known as the International Atomic Time (TAI). The Egyptians had subdivided daytime and nighttime into twelve hours each since at least 2000 **before** the birth of Jesus **Christ**. Followers of Jesus became known as Christians because they believed that Jesus was the Christ. The Followers of the Light were members of an alien race, the Lumina, who came to Earth eons ago in the Jurassic period to wage the Great Chaos Wars with Earth's alien conquerors, the Myndai. After the last Myndai on Earth were defeated and cast into suspended animation, the Followers of the Light remained on Earth in suspended animation in case the Myndai awoke and restarted the war.

Animation is the rapid display of a sequence of images of 2-D artwork or model positions in order to create an illusion of movement. It is an optical illusion of motion due to the phenomenon of persistence of vision, and can be created and demonstrated in a number of ways. **Rotoscoping** is a technique, patented by Max Fleischer in 1917, where animators trace live-action movement, frame by frame. The source film can be directly copyed from actors' outlines into animated drawings. An example of traditional animation is a horse animated by rotoscoping from Edward Muybridge's 19th century photos. In 1874, still living in the San Francisco Bay Area, Muybridge discovered that his wife had a lover, a Major Harry Larkyns. On October 17, 1874, he sought out Larkyns; said, "Good evening, Major, my name is Muybridge and here is the answer to the letter you sent my wife"; and shot and killed him.

Muybridge thought his wife's son had been fathered by Larkyns (although, as an adult, the young man bore a remarkable resemblance to Muybridge). He was put on trial for the killing, but acquitted of the killing on the grounds that it was "justifiable homicide." The inquiry interrupted the horse photography experiment.

Pardon the Interruption (abbreviated ***PTI***) is a sports television show that airs weekdays on various ESPN TV channels, TSN, NASN, XM, and Sirius satellite radio services, and as a downloadable podcast. The longevity and popularity of this show has led to numerous running jokes between hosts Michael Wilbon and Tony Kornheiser that longtime viewers recognize. Kornhesier will sometimes address the audience with either "brothers from another mother" or "sisters from another mister". Audience members participate in different ways in different kinds

of art; some events invite overt audience participation and others allowing only modest clapping and criticism and reception. **Criticism** in general terms means democratic judgment over the suitability of a subject for the intended purposes, as opposed to the authoritarian command, which is meant as an absolute realization of the authority's will, thus not open for debate. Indiscriminate clapping is widely considered a violation of classical music concert etiquette. Well-recognized politicians or actors often receive applause as soon as they first appear on stage, even before delivering their speech or speaking their first lines. This accolade is given to indicate admiration for his or her past achievements, and is not a response to the performance the audience is attending. The **past** is the portion of the timeline that has already occurred; it is the opposite of the future. It is also contrasted with the present.

According to presentism, the past doesn't *exist*, but all sciences study virtually the world's past, more or less far. Humans have recorded the past since ancient times, and to some extent, one of the defining characteristics of human beings is that they are able to record the past, recall it, remember it and confront it with the current state of affairs, thus enabling them to plan accordingly for the future, and to theorise about it as well.

The phrase "no future", the closing refrain of the Sex Pistols song "God Save the Queen", became emblematic of the punk rock movement, although its use in the song was ambiguous, the lyrics claiming that "there is no future in England's dreaming". The song was covered by Anthrax on their *Armed and Dangerous* EP in 1985, and by Motörhead on their We Are Motörhead album, and as a single in 2000. Part of the song was played by the Foo

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Fighters in the 2007 MTV Europe Music Awards. It was also covered by Bathory on their final box set. As early as 1984, because of its visibility as a promotional tool for the recording industry, MTV became criticized for excessive pornographic references[*citation needed*]. When sexual acts are performed for a live audience, by definition it is not pornography, as the term applies to the depiction of the act, rather than the act itself.

Problems with actors

The word acting is derived from the Latin word *agere* meaning "to do", this is precisely what acting is. The actor is said to be "assuming the role" of another, usually for the benefit of an audience, but also because it can bring one a sense of artistic satisfaction or problems.

A **problem** is an obstacle which makes

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it difficult to achieve a desired goal, objective or purpose. It refers to a situation, condition, or issue that is yet unresolved. In a broad sense, a problem exists when an individual becomes aware of a significant difference between what actually is and what is desired. The time it takes to solve a problem is a way of measuring complexity. Time is also of significant social importance, having economic value as well as personal value, due to an awareness of the limited time in each day and in human lifespans. ***Time Is Money*** is the second album by Hip-Hop artist Styles P of D-Block. It was scheduled to be released on November 14, 2006. But according to D-Block President Supa Mario, the album was not coming out when it was supposed to due to "more problems at the label (Interscope)". The album was released on December 19th.

(Psycho-encyclopedia in Wikipedia, 27.11.2007)

Many university lecturers discourage students from citing any encyclopedia in academic work, preferring primary sources; some specifically prohibit Wikipedia citations. Although case citations are formatted differently in different jurisdictions, they generally contain the same key information. The Key returns in *JLA* #8 (August 1997), after spending years in hibernation. The psycho-chemicals he has been ingesting have altered his appearance into a pale, cadaverous form, and heightened his mental abilities. Cadavers can also be used to test bullets and compare the physiological effect of bullets on bones and organs. The demand for cadavers increased when the amount of criminals being executed decreased. Since corpses were in such high demand, some people decided to steal bodies from graves in order to keep the market supplied. In the anatomy classes of today cadavers

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are treated with respect, when an arm is moved it is not picked up and dropped into place, it is lifted with care and gently set down, cadavers are treated much like they are sleeping.

While sleep is essential for survival, its purposes are only partly clear. Drugs such as alcohol and sleeping pills can suppress certain stages of sleep. This can result in a sleep that exhibits loss of consciousness but does not fulfill its physiological functions. Some people may also experience hypnagogic hallucinations during this stage, which can be more troublesome to the subject. Reality testing (or *reality checking*) is a common method used by people to determine whether or not they are dreaming. Common reality tests include: Looking at one's digital watch (remembering the time), looking away, and looking back. As with the text, the time will probably have changed randomly and radically at the second

glance or contain strange letters and characters. Analog watches do not usually change in dreams, while digital watches have great tendency to do so. As the analog signal is copied and re-copied, or transmitted over long distances, the random variations become dominant. With digital forms of information, perfect copying is not only possible, but is, almost by definition, the norm. Inexperienced animators may "overanimate," or make their character move too much and do too much, such as carrying every accent over into body language, facial expression, and lip-sync. Master animator Richard Williams urges animators to "KISS" (*acronym* for "Keep It Simple, Stupid"). Common variants of the acronym include: "Keep It Sweet & Simple", and "Keep It Short & Simple". The form "Keep It Simple, Silly" is sometimes used in situations (for example, explaining the phrase to children) where "stu-

pid" is too harsh. Stupid!, a comedy television series for children in the UK, broadcast first on CBBC, then on BBC One, has been criticized for its use of the word "damn" and is created and written by Dean Wilkinson.

Creationism was not invented in Europe

Creationism is the belief that humanity, life, the Earth, and the universe were created in their entirety by a supernatural deity (typically God), *the existence of which is presupposed*, but creationism can also refer to origin beliefs in general, or to an alternative of traducianism, which is a doctrine about the origin of the soul, in one of the biblical uses of word to mean the immaterial aspect of man.

Traducianism means that this immaterial aspect is transmitted through natural generation along with the body, the material aspect of man. i.e. an indivi-

dual's soul is derived from the souls of the individual's parents. This implies that only the soul of Adam was created directly by God (with Eve's substance, material and immaterial, being taken from out of Adam), in contrast with creationism (immediate divine creation), which holds that all souls were so created.

The soul, according to many religious and philosophical traditions, is a self-aware ethereal substance unique to a particular living being. In these traditions the soul is thought to incorporate the inner essence of each living being, and to be the true basis for sentience. It is believed in many cultures and religions that the soul is the unification of ones sense of identity. In distinction to spirit which may or may not be eternal, souls are usually considered to be immortal and to exist before their incarnation in ***flesh***[*citation needed*].

Immortality (or eternal life) is the

concept of living in physical or spiritual form for a ***potentially infinite length of time***. What form an unending or indefinitely-long human life would take, or whether the soul possesses immortality, has been the subject of much speculation, fantasy, and debate.

Fantasy is a situation imagined by an individual or group, which does not correspond with reality but expresses certain desires or aims of its creator. But fantasy is also another name for Gamma-hydroxybutyrate, a date-rape drug. **Gamma-Hydroxybutyric acid** is a therapeutic drug, an illegal drug, and a naturally occurring substance found in the central nervous system, wine, beef, small citrus fruits and almost all other living creatures in small amounts.

In a medical setting, GHB is used as a general anesthetic, to treat conditions such as insomnia, clinical depression, narcolepsy, and alcoholism, and to improve *athletic performance*. It is also

used illegally under the street names Juice or Liquid Ecstasy, either as an intoxicant, or as a date rape drug. As well, the human body's cells naturally produce GHB. GHB is structurally related to the ketone body beta-hydroxybutyrate. As a drug it is used most commonly in the form of a salt. GHB is also produced as a result of fermentation and so is found in small quantities in some beers and wines.
(Psycho-encyclopedia in Wikipedia, 24.04.2007)

A small amount of material is released onto the two dimensional medium which leaves a visible mark. Temporary drawings may be made on a blackboard or whiteboard, or indeed almost anything. **Nothing** is the concept of the absence of anything. "**Something**" is a song by The Beatles. The song runs at a speed of about sixty-six beats per minute and is in common time throughout. The melody begins in the key of

C major. It continues in this key throughout the intro and the first two verses, until the eight-measure-long bridge, which is in the key of A major. After the bridge, the melody returns to C Major for the guitar solo, the third verse, and the outro. Classically, the extro was a closing scene where the characters reflected on the preceding story, often directly addressing the audience in verse. Sometimes it can be incorporated in a sentence as in 'that paragraph has an intro and an outro'.

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(Psycho-encyclopedia in Wikipedia, 12.02.2008)